# Leading Every Day

### **Actions for Effective Leadership**

**Third Edition** 

Joyce Kaser Susan Mundry Katherine E. Stiles Susan Loucks-Horsley

WestEd





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### **About the Authors**



**Joyce Kaser** is a Senior Program Associate in the Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) Program at WestEd. She has extensive experience in program evaluation, primarily the evaluation of STEM programs. She has served as a team member for the development of two frameworks for the National Assessment of Educational Progress: Science, 2009 and Technology and Engineering Literacy, 2014. Joyce also

led the development of the background variables for students, teachers, and administrators participating in NAEP and was co-lead of the standard setting for the NAEP 2009 science project. Joyce has had numerous experiences in evaluating STEM professional development, including co-developing an external validation system for professional development and student enrichment programs. She is first author of Enhancing Program Quality in Science and Mathematics, also published by Corwin. Joyce has been the facilitator for the New Mexico Secretary of Education's Math and Science Advisory Council and has evaluated National Science Foundation educational outreach projects. Prior to joining WestEd, Joyce directed the Washington, D.C. office of The NETWORK, a research and development organization, headed up an equity assistance center, and served as a district administrator and high school teacher. Currently she is involved in research of mathematics and science programs, looking specifically at learning progressions in science, computer-based tutoring systems, and program implementation. She holds an EdD from The American University.



**Susan Mundry** is Deputy Director of Learning Innovations and Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) at WestEd. For the past 20 years, she has engaged in technical assistance and research focused on effective professional development and developing leaders for educational change. She currently serves as a Senior Researcher for the Regional Education

Laboratory-Northeast & Islands (REL-NEI) where she has co-authored studies on teacher quality and is the lead facilitator for the REL-NEI's Research Alliance on Educator Effectiveness. Susan also serves as the project director for the evaluation of a National Science Foundation funded Math-Science Partnership program at The Pennsylvania State University. She is the project director for the technical assistance project supporting the Nellie Mae Education Foundation's school redesign project to implement innovative student-centered approaches in secondary education and a Senior Researcher for the National Center for Cognition and Mathematics Instruction. Prior to this, Susan was a Principal Investigator for two National Science Foundation projects on teacher development: Curriculum Topic Study, which developed and field tested professional development materials for mathematics and science teachers; and Building Systems for Quality Professional Development where she co-designed a simulation game and professional development materials on building professional learning communities. She has also served as an advisor to National Science Foundation projects, to the National Research Council, and to the National Science Teachers Association. Susan is an author of several books, book chapters, articles, and the co-developer of two simulation games on educational change. She co-authored: Designing Effective Professional Development for Teachers of Science and Mathematics (2nd and 3rd editions); The Data Coach's Guide to Improving Learning for all Students: Unleashing the Power of Collaborative Inquiry; Professional Learning Communities for Science Teaching; The Leader's Guide to Science Curriculum Topic Study; The Leader's Guide to Mathematics Curriculum Topic Study; and Leading Every Day: 124 Actions for Effective Leadership, which received a Book of the Year Award from Learning Forward.



**Katherine E. Stiles** is a Senior Program Associate in the STEM Program at WestEd. Katherine is Co-Director of WestEd's National Academy for Science and Mathematics Education Leadership, providing professional development and support for education leaders nationwide. The foci of the Leadership Academy–effective leadership, educational change, professional development and communities of learners, facilitation, and

using data and evidence to achieve results—are reflected in the book, *Lead-ing Every Day: Actions for Effective Leadership, Third Edition* (2013). She designs and leads science and mathematics education program evaluation projects at the school, district, state, and national level, focusing on assessing the quality of professional development, and the relationship between teachers' conceptual learning, changes in practice, and student learning. Katherine works with schools and districts to enhance student learning

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through the development of collaborative inquiry into data among staff as part of her work on the Using Data Project and as co-author of *The Data Coach's Guide to Improving Learning for All Students: Unleashing the Power of Collaborative Inquiry*, (2008). She was co-director of an NSF-funded project, Building Systems for Quality Teaching and Learning in Science, that resulted in the publication of professional development materials and a simulation board game on science education. The project extended the work of the seminal book on professional development that she co-authored, *Designing Professional Development for Teachers of Science and Mathematics, Third Edition* (2010). Prior to joining WestEd in 1995, Katherine worked at the National Science Resources Center in Washington, D.C., as a science curriculum developer and authored four curriculum units for the *Science and Technology for Children* program.



**Susan Loucks-Horsley** was Associate Executive Director at Biological Sciences Curriculum Study (BSCS) and Senior Research Associate for Science and Mathematics at WestEd. She directed the Professional Development Project at the National Institute for Science Education and was senior author of the project's Designing Professional Development for Teachers of Science and Mathematics, published in 1998. Previously,

she was the Director of Professional Development and Outreach at the National Research Council (NRC) Center for Science, Mathematics, and Engineering Education. Her work at the NRC included promoting, supporting, and monitoring the progress of standards-based education, especially the National Science Education Standards. Her work as Associate Director of the Northeast/Islands Regional Lab and the National Center for Improving Science Education focused on developing approaches, products, and training activities to help educators build their knowledge and skills in collaborative approaches to staff development, program change, and program evaluation. She led the development team of *Facilitating* Systemic Change in Science and Mathematics Education: A Toolkit for Professional Developers, a product of the 10 regional education laboratories. She was senior author of *Continuing to Learn: A Guidebook for Teacher Develop*ment, An Action Guide for School Improvement, Elementary School Science for the '90s, reports from the National Center for Improving Science Education on teacher development and support, and numerous chapters and articles on related topics. While at the University of Texas (Austin) Research and Development Center for Teacher Education, she worked on the development team of the Concerns-Based Adoption Model (CBAM), which describes how individuals experience change.

### About the National Academy for Science and Mathematics Education Leadership

**S** ince 1997, the Leadership Academy has supported leaders throughout the United States—from Puerto Rico to Alaska—to implement wide-scale science and mathematics education reform through in-depth professional development experiences. The Leadership Academy's curriculum focuses on leadership styles, practice, and models; organizational and individual change; strategic planning and organizational development; facilitation and development of collaborative groups; data-driven decision making and using data to guide teaching and improve student learning; and professional development design, implementation, and evaluation.

The first three cohorts of leaders were supported with funding from the National Science Foundation; and cohorts four, five, six, and seven have been supported with funding from the Susan Loucks-Horsley Educational Fund and individual tuition. During the past 16 years, participating leaders have achieved many impressive outcomes. They have put some of the best resources for learning in place, returned to their own settings to lead learning for others, contributed to the knowledge base by writing and publishing books, developed new approaches to teacher professional development, advanced their careers, and most important, improved outcomes for teachers and students.

The Leadership Academy is a project of WestEd—a research, development, and service agency working with education and other communities to promote excellence, achieve equity, and improve learning for children,

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youth, and adults. The Leadership Academy was started in collaboration with several national organizations:

- Association for the Education of Teachers in Science (AETS)
- Association for State Supervisors of Mathematics (ASSM)
- Council of State Science Supervisors (CSSS)
- National Council of Supervisors of Mathematics (NCSM)
- Learning Forward (formerly the National Staff Development Council)
- National Science Education Leadership Association (NSELA)
- National Science Teachers Association (NSTA)
- National Research Council's Center for Science, Mathematics, and Engineering Education (CSMEE)

For additional information about the Leadership Academy, contact Julie Colton, Learning Innovations at WestEd, 300 Unicorn Park Drive, 5th Floor, Woburn, MA, 01801-3324, Telephone: (781) 481–1135. Fax: (781) 481–1120.

### Introduction

Welcome to the third edition of *Leading Every Day: Actions for Effective Leadership.* If you have read the first and second editions, a special "Welcome back" to you. We were delighted with the impact of those two editions and with the many people who shared their stories of how the book influenced their practice. The book was recognized by the National Staff Development Council (now Learning Forward) with the 2003 Outstanding Book of the Year Award. This new edition has been substantially updated. Our underlying purpose—helping you to be an effective leader during a time of rapid change—remains the same. However, informed by new research and thinking in the field, our suggestions for getting you there have been reshaped and sharpened.

Most of the content in this book is part of the curriculum of the National Academy for Science and Mathematics Education Leadership at WestEd, which provides participants with the knowledge and perspectives to carry out their roles as leaders. The primary audience for this book is leaders—leaders at all levels of the system. We consider leaders to be any-one who facilitates the learning and work of and with others, including teacher leaders, instructional coaches, principals, district administrators, state-level coordinators, and those from higher education, technical assistance agencies, and informal learning institutions.

Leading Every Day is divided into five books: Leadership Every Day, Leading Change, Leading Learning Communities, Leading Effective Groups, and Leadership for Results. These five topics are, in the authors' experience, the key areas for developing and sustaining leaders. For each book, the material is presented in 31 contemplations, one for each day of the month. Each contemplation begins with an inspiring quote, discusses important aspects of the topic, and ends with a reflection, usually a series of questions or a scenario for the reader to consider.

So, what's different about the third edition? Book One, Leadership Every Day, Book Two, Leading Change, and Book Four, Leading Effective Groups, have been sharpened and updated. Over the past 7 years we have continued to work closely with leaders who have shaped our experiences

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and learning; thus, our own learning has led us to make some shifts in the topics addressed in those books. Book Four focuses on the updated and revised work of Bob Garmston and Bruce Wellman (2012, 2009), and we gratefully thank the authors for allowing us to include so much of their work in *Leading Every Day*.

Book Three, Leading Learning Communities, has been completely revised to reflect the new content in the third edition of our book, *Designing Professional Development for Teachers of Science and Mathematics* (Corwin Press, 2010).

Book Five, Leadership for Results, is completely new. We believe that with the growing emphasis on accountability, leaders need guidance on creating cultures of success and commitment to results. As we have worked with educational organizations over the years, we have seen how often a focus on results is missing from the education improvement equation. We've come to believe that an essential role of leaders is to engage and involve everyone in setting worthwhile goals, defining what success will look like, and taking actions that will lead to desired results. Therefore, the new Book Five provides 31 contemplations that support leaders to engage in results-based leadership as a way of working and thinking that focuses on achieving the most important outcomes.

During the past 7 years—since the publication of the second edition there has been a wealth of new research and literature about how people learn, the relationship of leadership practices to improved student learning, the role of data to guide improvement efforts, and the value of developing schools as professional learning communities. This new research has guided our overall revisions in this edition of the book.

For example, there's more discussion in this edition about instructional leadership, collaborative leadership, and what it takes to support a community of learners *and* leaders. There's greater emphasis on building trusting climates, innovative thinking, and new forms of networking, as well as the use of data for decision making, leading change, and designing adult learning experiences based on student needs. The importance of reflecting on and monitoring progress toward achievement of goals is a theme included throughout each of the five books. In response to readers' requests, we have included more scenarios to guide the readers' engagement with topics. The five books are more closely integrated, with several themes interwoven throughout the entire volume. The references and examples have been updated in each book.

The contemplations of *Leading Every Day* can be read in order, or a reader may select a specific theme to pursue throughout the five books. However you choose to engage with this volume, the contemplations are best read in an environment that is conducive to reflection, when you

have time and energy to consider the questions and compose thoughtful and meaningful responses. Readers of the prior editions of this book will notice that we removed the "Notes" section after each Reflection. We encourage you to keep a journal or notes as you reflect on and respond to the questions provided in each contemplation so that you can document your own learning and growth as a leader.

In the spirit of continuous learning, we hope that the contemplations in the third edition of *Leading Every Day* help readers reflect on their leadership roles, styles, and practices and gain insights that improve their effectiveness and sustain them through challenging transitions.